

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF SWAZILAND

Junior Certificate Examination

HISTORY

530/01

Paper 1

October/November 2018

2 hours

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on the Answer Booklet.
Write in **blue** or **black** pen.

Answer **4** questions in all.

Answer question 1 and any other question in Section A.

Answer question 4 and any other question in Section B.

The sources are only used as stimulus material, thus should not be used by candidates to answer the questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten **all** your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **7** printed pages and **1** blank page.

SECTION A

Answer **question 1** and any other question. Answer **all parts** of the question you choose. Each question carries **15 marks**.

QUESTION 1

Study the portrait below and answer the questions which follow.



The portrait of Sobhuza I.

- (a) Describe the challenges that King Sobhuza I faced when he succeeded his father Ndvungunye. [3]
- (b) Explain the reasons why King Sobhuza I did not want to fight King Zwide of the Ndwandwe. [5]
- (c) "King Sobhuza I was a peaceful ruler." How far do you agree with this opinion? Explain your answer giving both sides of the argument. [7]

[Total: 15 marks]

QUESTION 2

Study the picture below and answer the questions which follow.



Picture of the KhoiKhoi.

- (a) Describe the physical features of the KhoiKhoi. [3]
- (b) Explain why land was important for these first inhabitants of Southern Africa. [5]
- (c) Swazi puberty rites were similar to the San puberty rites. How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer giving both sides of the statement. [7]

[Total: 15 marks]

QUESTION 3

Study the portrait below and answer the questions that follow.



A portrait of Moshoeshoe I.

- (a) Describe the Difaqane among the southern sotho societies. [3]
- (b) Explain the reasons why King Moshoeshoe moved his group of followers from Butha Buthe to Thaba Bosiu. [5]
- (c) "Moshoeshoe was a good leader and loved peace". How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer giving both sides of the argument. [7]

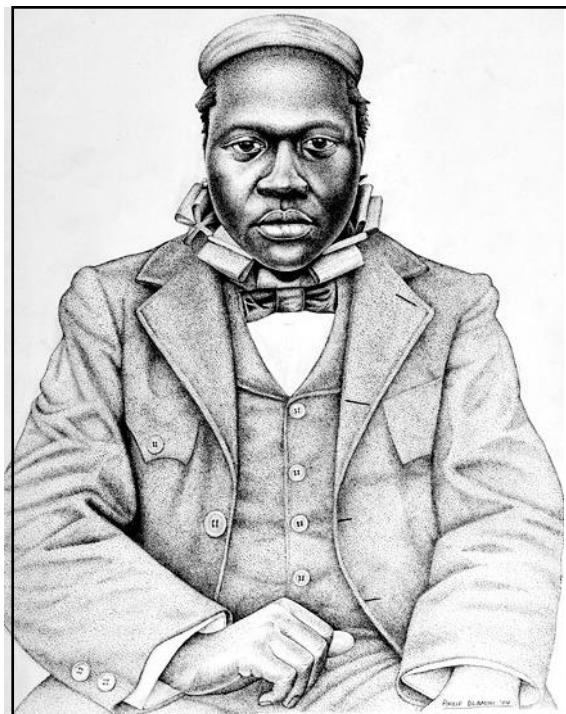
[Total: 15 marks]

SECTION B

Answer Question **4** and any other question. Answer **all** parts of the questions you choose. Each question carries **15 marks**.

QUESTION 4

Study the portrait below and answer the questions that follow.



A portrait of King Bhunu.

- (a)** What challenges faced King Bhunu when he was installed in 1894? [3]
- (b)** Explain why changes brought by the Boer administration of Swaziland angered emaSwati. [5]
- (c)** “Living under British Administration was good for emaSwati”. How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer giving both sides of the argument. [7]

[Total: 15 marks]

QUESTION 5

Study the portrait below and answer the questions that follow.



A portrait of Hendrik Verwoerd.

- (a)** Describe the Prohibition of Mixed Marriages Act introduced in South Africa in 1949. [3]
- (b)** Explain why the Pass Laws were greatly hated by the Africans in South Africa. [5]
- (c)** "The apartheid laws were the most terrible laws ever passed against the people of South Africa". How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer giving both sides of the argument. [7]

[Total: 15 marks]

Question 6

Study the portrait below and answer the questions that follow.



A Christian being baptized.

(a) Describe the role played by Christian Missionaries in the colonisation of Central Africa. [3]

(b) Explain why some African leaders refused to accept Christianity in the 19th Century. [5]

(c) Missionaries were a blessing for Africa. How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer giving both sides of the argument. [7]

[Total: 15 marks]

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