



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI

Junior Certificate Examination

CANDIDATE
NAME

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CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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GEOGRAPHY

Paper 1

527/01

October/November 2019

1 hour 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the question paper.
No additional materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided.

Write in **blue** or **black** pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs, tables or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **three** questions. Choose **one** question from each section.

Sketch maps and diagrams should be drawn wherever they serve to illustrate an answer.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE

SECTION A

Question 1

Question 2

SECTION B

Question 3

Question 4

SECTION C

Question 5

Question 6

TOTAL

This document consists of **14** printed pages and **2** blank pages.

SECTION A – ESWATINI

1 (a) Forestry is one main economic activities in Eswatini

(i) Name the region where most exotic forests found in Eswatini.

.....[1]

(ii) Give any **two** uses of indigenous trees of Eswatini.

1.....

2.....[2]

(iii) Explain any **two** causes of forest fires

1.....

.....

2.....

.....[4]

(b) Study photographs **A** and **B** which shows types of tourism.



A

B

(i) Name any **three** tourist attraction areas in Eswatini.

1.....

2.....

3.....[3]

(ii) What type of tourism is shown in photograph **A** only.

.....[2]

(iii) State one benefit of tourism to the country.

.....
.....[2]

(c) Suggest **three** measures that the government of Eswatini could put in place to promote tourism in Eswatini.

1.....
.....
2.....
.....
3.....
.....[6]

[Total: 20 Marks]

2. (a). Most people of Eswatini practice subsistence farming.

(i) What does subsistence farming mean?

.....[1]

(ii) Name any **two** crops grown under subsistence farming.

1.....

2.....[2]

(iii) Explain any **two** physical causes for low output under subsistence farming.

1.....

.....

2.....

.....[4]

(b) Study the photographs **C** and **D**, which shows two types of farming systems in Eswatini.



C

D

(i) List the **Three** natural inputs in a farming system.

1.....

2.....

3.....[3]

(ii) Identify the farming system shown in photograph **C**

.....[2]

(iii). Using photograph **D** state one advantage of the farming system shown

.....
.....[2]

(c) Suggest any **three** negative impacts of large scale commercial farming on the environment.

1.....
.....
2.....
.....
3.....
..... [6]

SECTION B – SADC

3. (a) (i) Name the ocean found on the eastern part of South Africa

.....[1]

(ii) Give **two** factors influencing the climate of South Africa

1.....

2..... [2]

(iii) Explain **two** factors which favour the growing of maize in South Africa

1.....

.....

2.....

.....[2]

(b) Study Figure. 3 below shows two methods of mining **A** and **B**.

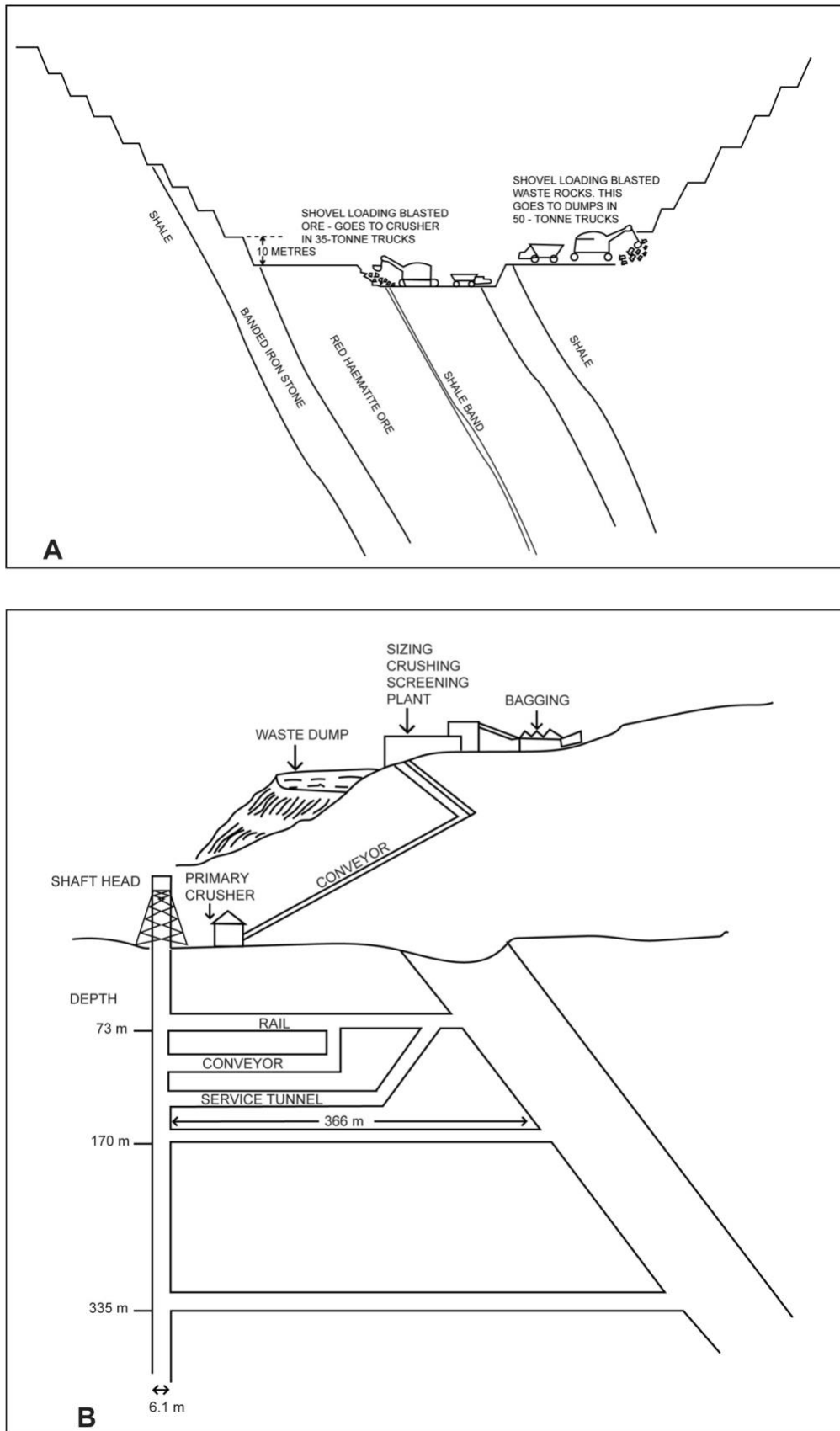


Figure. 3

(i) State **three** factors that favour the mining of coal in South Africa

- 1.....
- 2.....
- 3.....[3]

(ii) Name the mining method shown as **A** in Figure 3.

.....[2]

(iii) Describe the mining method shown as **B** in Figure 3.

.....
.....[2]

(c) Suggest **three** problems of mining to the environment.

- 1.....
.....
- 2.....
.....
- 3.....
.....[6]

4. (a)

(i) Name the neighbouring country found in the northern part of Namibia.

.....[1]

(ii) Name the any **two** rivers found in Namibia.

1.....

2.....[2]

(iii) Explain **two** physical factors that favour the location of the Citroen car assembly plant in Namibia.

.....
.....
.....
.....[4]

(b) Tourism and farming are the main activities that boost the economy of Botswana.

(i) List **three** strategies used by the government of Botswana to promote tourism

1.....

2.....

3.....[3]



Photograph E

Study Photograph E which shows a certain type of farming in Botswana.

(ii) Name the type of farming shown in photograph E
.....[2]

(iii) State **one** effect of the type of farming shown on the environment.
.....[2]

(c) Suggest **three** ways by which the climate of Lesotho affects economic activities in Lesotho.
1.....
.....
2.....
.....
3.....
.....[6]

SECTION C - COUNTRIES OUTSIDE AFRICA

5 (a) The surface area of Netherlands is increasing because of land reclamation.

(i) What is land reclamation?

.....[1]

(ii) List any **two** ways used to reclaim land in the Netherlands.

.....
.....[2]

(iii) Explain **two** reasons why the land is reclaimed in the Netherlands.

.....
.....
.....
.....[4]

(b) Study photograph **F** and **G** which shows two fishing methods used in Japan.



Photograph F



Photograph G

(i) List **three** factors that promote the fishing industry in Japan

.....
.....
.....[3]

(ii) Name the fishing method shown in Photograph **F**.

.....[2]

(iii) Describe the fishing method shown in Photograph G.

.....
.....
.....[2]

(c) Suggest **three** limitations Japan has for industrial development.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....[6]

6 (a) India is known for tea production

(i) Name the region where tea is mostly grown in India.

.....[1]

(ii) State **two** physical factors favouring the growth of tea in India.

.....
.....[2]

(iii) Explain any **two** problems faced by the tea industry in India.

.....
.....
.....
.....[4]

(b) Study photograph **F** and **G** which shows the type of vegetation found in Brazil



Photograph F



Photograph G

(i) Give **three** neighbouring countries of Brazil.

.....
.....
.....[3]

(ii) Name the climatic region in which the vegetation shown in photograph **F** and **G** is found.

..... [2]

(iii) Describe the vegetation shown in photograph **F** and **G**.

.....
..... [2]

(c) Suggest three reasons for the decline in natural rubber production in Brazil.

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.....
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.....
.....
..... [6]

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