



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF SWAZILAND

Junior Certificate Examination

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE

101/01

Paper 1 Reading and Directed Writing

October/November 2018

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

1 hour 30 minutes

No additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in **blue or black ink**.

Do **not** use staples, paper clips, high lighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **all** questions.

Dictionaries are **not** allowed.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
Exercise 1	
Exercise 2	
Exercise 3	
Exercise 4	
Exercise 5	
Total	

This document consists of 11 printed pages and 1 blank page.

Exercise 1

Read the following article on fragrances and then answer the questions on the opposite page.

Know Your Scent

When there is a scent that hovers in the air and you just cannot quite put a finger on it; then you know there is someone wearing a perfume with an irresistible smell within your vicinity.

Advertisements

That is what the current crop of deodorant advertisements are all about - if you spray just one spurt you will attract almost everyone's attention. Though the advertisements seem to be a duplication of each other, the message they are trying to send out is clear; that a person who smells good definitely has an advantage over a person who does not. Here are some of the different fragrances that are commonly used.

Jean Paul Gaultier

Reinvented from his most popular fragrance, the perfume contains top notes of ginger with orange blossom with a base of vanilla. The iconic bottle features a lady who is standing upright. This fragrance will set you back from E650 to E850 for a 50ml and E1350 to E1500.00 for 100ml.

Chanel No. 5 L'Eau

While respecting the history of the iconic line, Chanel No. 5 L'Eau is a fresh interpretation containing notes of lemon, mandarin and orange to balance middle accords of florals. It is 100% sophisticated, seductive and classy. It is available in 30ml priced at

E380 and 75ml at E1080. There are only female fragrances available.

Gucci Bamboo

A brighter twist to the headier original EDP, Gucci Bamboo fits into the family of woody floral, a trend we do not expect to fade anytime soon. Like its name, this Gucci creation never stops growing. Both male and female fragrances are available. Prices range from E450- E1500.

Dolce & Gabbana Light Blue

With the original being the best seller and well known as a classic status, the recent release of the Dolce & Gabbana Light Blue retains the signature woody noted cedar and musk. Available only in 750ml, it is priced a cool E1480.

Tom Ford Black Orchid

Drawing on the success of the 2006 release, this winter version of Tom Ford Orchid is one to watch out for. Available in both male and female fragrances, Prices range from E375 – E1470.

All these fragrances can be purchased from most retail outlets and pharmacies countrywide. To get more information email info@fragrances.co.sz.

(Adapted from Times of Swaziland, SUNDAY, June 18, 2017).

- (a) What happens when you spray one round of your deodorant?
.....[1]
- (b) What is the message sent by deodorant advertisements?
.....[1]
- (c) What are the ingredients of the Jean Gaultier fragrance?
.....[1]
- (d) Mention **two** qualities that Chanel No.5 L'Eau has.
.....[2]
- (e) What is the maximum cost for a 100ml of Gucci Bamboo?
.....[1]
- (f) What is the signature of Dolce Gabbana Light Blue?
.....[1]
- (g) What makes the Tom Ford Black Orchid stand out?
.....[1]
- (h) Where can all the fragrances be bought?
.....[1]
- (i) How can you access more information about the fragrances?
.....[1]

[Total: 10]

Exercise 2

Read the following article on medical negligence and then answer the questions on the opposite page.

Medical Negligence

Medical negligence is an act of carelessness upon a patient by a surgeon, nurse or other staff involved in a medical procedure. It comes in numerous forms, not necessarily associated with the surgeon. The perception that doctors are the only medical workers who can be careless is built on exceedingly exposed negligence cases, comprising sponges or medical apparatus left inside patients, removing incorrect organs or amputating the wrong limbs. From time to time things do go wrong which is not always directly related to surgery.

Where there is negligence a patient can lay a claim against the medical professional. Proof that the doctor's actions were the direct cause of the damage to the patient is always required. Incorrect site of the surgery is one of the common surgical mistakes. It happens when the surgeon operates on the wrong part of the body. In so doing, healthy organs may be removed, or limbs amputated unnecessarily.

Sometimes an incompetent or unskilled doctor can misdiagnose a patient. This wrong diagnosis may lead to an unnecessary operation. The surgeon may also persuade the patient to go for a more extensive procedure than is required.

Medical negligence can lead to the damage of internal organs. This damage occurs when the surgeon mistakenly punctures or perforates an organ, artery, connective tissue or intestine. Sometimes it can be caused by medical utensils such as scrubbers, retractors and surgical blades

which have been left inside the patient's body.

A patient may get infections and complications through negligence of the operating team. If clinical apparatus are not disinfected thoroughly before usage they can transmit germs to the patient during a surgical procedure. When the operating rooms are not regularly sterilised, they can become contaminated with germs and other diseases. In addition, the medical team must fully sanitise themselves before touching the patient or the medical utensils.

Doctors are entrusted with a high degree of care. Therefore, the mistakes that they make occasionally lead to death. It is critical that doctors are up-to-date with the most recent medical procedures, tools and techniques. While in their care, doctors must do everything reasonably possible to avoid harm to the patient. Any failure to observe the required medical standard of care may lead to legal action taken against the doctor concerned.

For there to be a successful case, the law requires that there must be something that the doctor has not done correctly and or laxity on the part of the doctor. A victim of medical negligence has two legal options – either to file a complaint with the hospital board or a negligence lawsuit. After receiving a complaint, an investigation is conducted.

(Adapted from Drum Magazine, September 29,2016)

- (a) What is medical negligence?
.....[1]
- (b) What does a patient have to do in the case of negligence?
.....
.....[1]
- (c) What can lead to an unnecessary operation?
.....[1]
- (d) How can doctors avoid harming their patients in this day and age?
.....[1]
- (e) What makes a successful case of medical negligence?
.....
.....[1]
- (f) Mention the two legal options that a victim of medical negligence has?
.....
.....[1]
- (g) Give four examples of negligence cases in the medical field.
.....
.....
.....
.....[4]

[Total: 10]

Exercise 3

Read the following article about Kenneth Mtswenie; a Swati artist.

Kenneth Mtswenie is a visionary set to change the outlook of art as a whole. Born on October 24 1984, in the small farming town of Vuvulane, Kenneth is the brains behind the brand KENNYM. He started his primary education at Vuvulane Primary School and completed his secondary at Mafucula High School, eSwatini. Through his passion for art and fashion, he went to study Art and Design in England. In 2006, he completed a Diploma in Art and Design at Southport College, United Kingdom. He then went on to study towards a BA (Hons) Degree in Fashion and Design with Technology at Manchester Metropolitan University.

While in London, he was honoured with the Fashion Designers and Crafters Award (2007) and Avant-Garde Young Designer of the Year Award (2008). In 2009, he launched his own fashion label, KENNYM, which has been showcased during the London and Mozamican Fashion Weeks. Boasting of his accomplishments in London he felt confident to return to his home country and make a mark. He operates from the Arts and Crafts Centre in eSwatini.

Since returning to eSwatini, Kenneth has been able to concentrate more of his time and energy in pursuing graphic arts. He focuses primarily on contemporary fashion designs. He is inspired by the world around him and in return he inspires a lot of young people. His advice to the youth is that they stay focused in their academics. Another thing is that they should not believe everything they are taught on television and social media.

Kenneth draws inspiration from a wide range of areas, his faith being one of them and his sense of humour being another. His design and art ability has made him one of eSwatini's rising entrepreneurs. Despite coming from humble beginnings, he managed to rise above all odds and has made a name for himself. He currently runs KENNYM Designs and has future plans of building an empire of fashion and arts designs.

(Adapted from the Times of Swaziland SUNDAY, June, 18, 2017)

Imagine you are Kenneth Mtswenie and you have been nominated for Ethical Designer of the Year Awards. Complete the nominee form on the opposite page.

Ethical Designer of the Year Awards Application Form.

For Examiner's Use

SECTION A

Full name:[1]

Year and place of birth.....[1]

High School attended:[1]

Tertiary Institutions:

(i)

(ii).....[1]

SECTION B

Have you won any Awards before? (Please tick as appropriate)

No Yes [1]

Fashion weeks attended: (Underline as appropriate)

London Avant Garde Mozamican [1]

SECTION C

1. Write a sentence of between 12 - 20 words highlighting what sets you apart as a successful fashion designer.

.....[2]

2. Write a sentence of between 12 - 20 words motivating upcoming young entrepreneurs.

.....[2]

[Total: 10]

Exercise 4

Read the following article about stuttering.

Helping a child who stutters

Difficulties in speaking fluently can be overcome with lots of love, patience and therapy. Stuttering is characterised by frequent and long interruptions to the flow of speech and is different from the normal non-fluency we all experience, which includes hesitations and repetitions. The interruptions or stoppages usually involve repeating sounds, syllables or words; prolonging sounds and or blocking sounds (no sound comes out). Speaking requires increased physical or mental effort.

Research suggests that a combination of factors are involved. Stuttering is generally considered a neurological condition, based on the wiring of the brain. Studies have shown differences in the anatomy and functioning of the brain of those who stutter in comparison to most other people. There is a genetic element to stuttering as well, and someone with a family history of stuttering is more likely to stutter themselves.

A child may stutter when they use more advanced forms of speech and language: longer words; less frequently occurring words; more information-carrying words, and longer sentences. Stuttering can also occur when there are increased demands in speaking situations, when children have high expectations of themselves in certain situations and with certain people, or when a specific response is expected. In addition, they tend to stutter more at the start of sentences.

In some instances, children stutter more when they are feeling irritable especially when they are sick, stressed, tired, excited, upset or when there is a breakdown in communication. The language environment around them and the way they communicate hugely affects children. As a parent, try to set aside time to spend with your child where they have your focused attention without distractions or interruptions. Listen carefully to your child, concentrating on what they are saying rather than how they are saying it. Using long and complex sentences encourages stuttering, therefore parents should avoid using them. Children should be allowed to finish what they have to say, rather than the parent finishing it for them.

(Adapted from Drum Magazine, September 29, 2016).

You are to make a presentation on stuttering to parents of primary school children. Prepare some notes to use as a basis for your presentation.

Make short notes under each heading.

Causes of stuttering

- neurological
-
-

Factors affecting stuttering

- advanced forms of speech and language
-
-
-
-

How parents can help

-
-
-
-

[Total: 10]

Exercise 5

Read the following article about Coconut Oil. Write a summary of the uses of this health oil.

Your summary should be about 100 words (no more than 120 words). You should use your own words as far as possible. You will be given up to 6 marks for the content of your summary and up to 4 marks for the style and accuracy of your language.

Coconut Oil

Coconut oil might just be the most versatile health food on the planet. Not only is it a great cooking oil, but its uses are numerous and can extend to being a form of natural medicine. Coconut is great for cooking at a high heat because of its high smoke point. Many other oils like olive oil can oxidise when heated but because coconut oil is made up of healthy saturated fats, it remains stable under high temperatures. For baking, coconut oil can be used. The same amount of butter or vegetable oil in the recipe is equivalent to the same amount of coconut oil that can be used to replace the unhealthy fats.

During the winter season lips can be dry and chapped. Commercial lip balms are packed with unhealthy (and potentially toxic) ingredients, which are a cause for concern since we apply them on our lips. The healing properties of coconut oil helps to nourish the lips, provide a touch of sun protection and most importantly, it is safe to consume. Coconut oil can therefore be used as lip balm. Also, if you experience a

cold sore in or around your mouth, try dabbing it with coconut oil several times per day to reduce healing time and pain. Coconut oil contains lauric acid which is effective at entering the virus that lives with cold sores and shutting off their ability to reproduce. This means you experience relief faster and less likely to have scars or discolouration left in the area of the sore too.

Coconut oil can be applied to the affected area in the treatment of athlete's foot. It acts as an anti-fungal cream because of its antibiotic capabilities. At room temperature, coconut oil is solid but it quickly melts when it comes into contact with hands. This makes coconut oil suitable as a natural skin moisturizer for the face and it is non-greasy. It does not sting or irritate the eyes when removing make up, making the process much better than using commercial eye make-up removers. It also helps in dehydrating the area around the eyes.

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