



EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ESWATINI

Eswatini Primary Certificate Examination

PRACTICAL ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY

Marking Guide

Section A

(a) Product made from seeds

- Necklace
- Anklet
- Hair bands
- Wall decorations
- Mosaic
- Picture frames

(Any two)

[1]

(b) Properties of wood

- Wood is strong and durable
- Wood is easy to work with
- Wood has an attractive appearance
- Wood is cheaper than other materials
- Wood absorbs water and shrinks as it as it dries
- Wood is a poor conductor of heat

(Any two)

[2]

(c) Products made from indigenous grasses

- Basket
- Grass hat
- Beer sieve
- Grass mat
- Wall decorations
- Window blinds

(Any four)

[4]

(d) Social importance of the traditional woven items

(i) broom

- Ululations
- Gifts during traditional wedding

(ii) mat

- During funerals
- Gift during traditional wedding

[4]

(e) Difference between primary and secondary colours

Primary colours:

Basic colours that have not been mixed with other colours.

Secondary colours:

Colours made as a result of mixing two primary colours. [4]

(f) Picture

(i) Landscape/ still life [1]

(ii) Focal point of the artist when painting are the animals [1]

(iii) **Three other animals that can be found in a grazing land are:**

- Goats
- Sheep
- Horses
- Donkeys

(Any three) [3]

Total [20 marks]

Section B

Question 2

(a) Two body parts that can be used as percussion instruments.

(i) Hands

(ii) Feet [2]

(b) Musical instrument that can accompany dances:

(i) *Ingadla / Sibhaca* - drum/ *umntjingo/ luvungu*

(ii) Ballroom - piano/ flute

(iii) *Vosho* - guitar / piano

[3]

(c) The use of drugs in your school is on the increase. Your class has been invited to perform a drama based on drug abuse to create an awareness.

(i) **Suitable title for drama could any of these:**

- Away with drugs
- Say No to drugs
- No drugs in our school [1]

(ii) **Two stage settings that can be used**

- half moon
- end on stage [2]

(iii) **Two materials that can be recycled to make costumes for the characters.**

- plastics
- papers
- cloth

(Any two) [2]

(iv) **A script with two characters to create the awareness.**

Scene 1

Sipho: Can we go and be ourselves behind the boy's toilet, my friend Sihle.

Sihle: You are behind news my friend. I have change no drugs with me anymore. (Sihle walks back to the class) [6]

(d) **Difference between costumes and characters.**

Characters/ Actors: are the people who act in play.

Costumes: are the clothes worn by the people who act in a play. [2]

(e) Two reasons why drama is important.

- Develops in public speaking
- Develops creativity
- Improves imitating thus gaining language
- Presents social ills which are not easily discussed

**(Any two) [2]
[20 Marks]**

SECTION C ENTREPRENUERAL SKILLS

Question 3

(a) Two bank accounts.

(i) Savings account

(ii) Current account

(iii) Fixed deposit account **(Any two) [2]**

(b) Definition of the terms.

(i) **Goods** : materials in the business **[2]**

(ii) **Services**: work done for business **[2]**

(c) Table with suitable ways of communicating in a business. An example has been done.

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION	EXTERNAL COMMUNICATION
Telephone	Fax
(i) meeting	(i) telephone
(ii) memorandum	(ii) email

[4]

- (d) Mr Hlophe earns E2000.00 and Mrs Hlophe earns E1500.00. These are the needs and wants of the Hlophe Family:

NEEDS/WANTS	COST (Emalangeni)
Food	E500.00
Transport	E300.00
Furniture	E1200.00
Clothing	E700.00
Cellphone	E550.00
Medical Aid	E300.00
Lunch Out	E700.00

(i) Basic needs for the Hlophe family

- Food
- Clothing [2]

(ii) Total income for the Hlophe family

E3500.00 (s working shown)

(iii) Total expenditure for the family

E4250.00 (working shown) [3]

(iv) Advice for the family on their expenditure

Make a budget and expenditures should be within it [2]

[20 Marks]

**SECTION D
TECHNOLOGICAL DESIGN**

Question 4

(a) Three stages of the technological / design process

- (i)** Identify a technological need
- (ii)** Research ways of meeting the need
- (iii)** Choose the best idea **[3]**

(b) In a certain school, learners do not have something to cover their faces when they act out drama scenes.

(i) A product that would solve this problem.

A mask **[2]**

(ii) Two (2) materials that can be used to make the product above.

Papers or wood **[2]**

(iii) Advertise the product made through

- radio
- door to door
- posters **(Any two) [2]**

(iv) Importance of each of the 4p's of marketing.

Product – what will be sold

Place – where to sell

Price – how much it will cost

Promotion- how it will be made **[4]**

(c) A birthday Party

Items found when there is a birthday party include:

- A cake
- Balloons
- Sweets
- Drinks
- Fruits
- Food- meat
- Jumping castles **(Any five)**

[5]

(d) Activities that take place in a birthday party

- Singing of birthday song
- Cutting and eating of a cake
- Eating of food/goodies
- Playing of games **(Any two)**

[2]

[20 Marks]